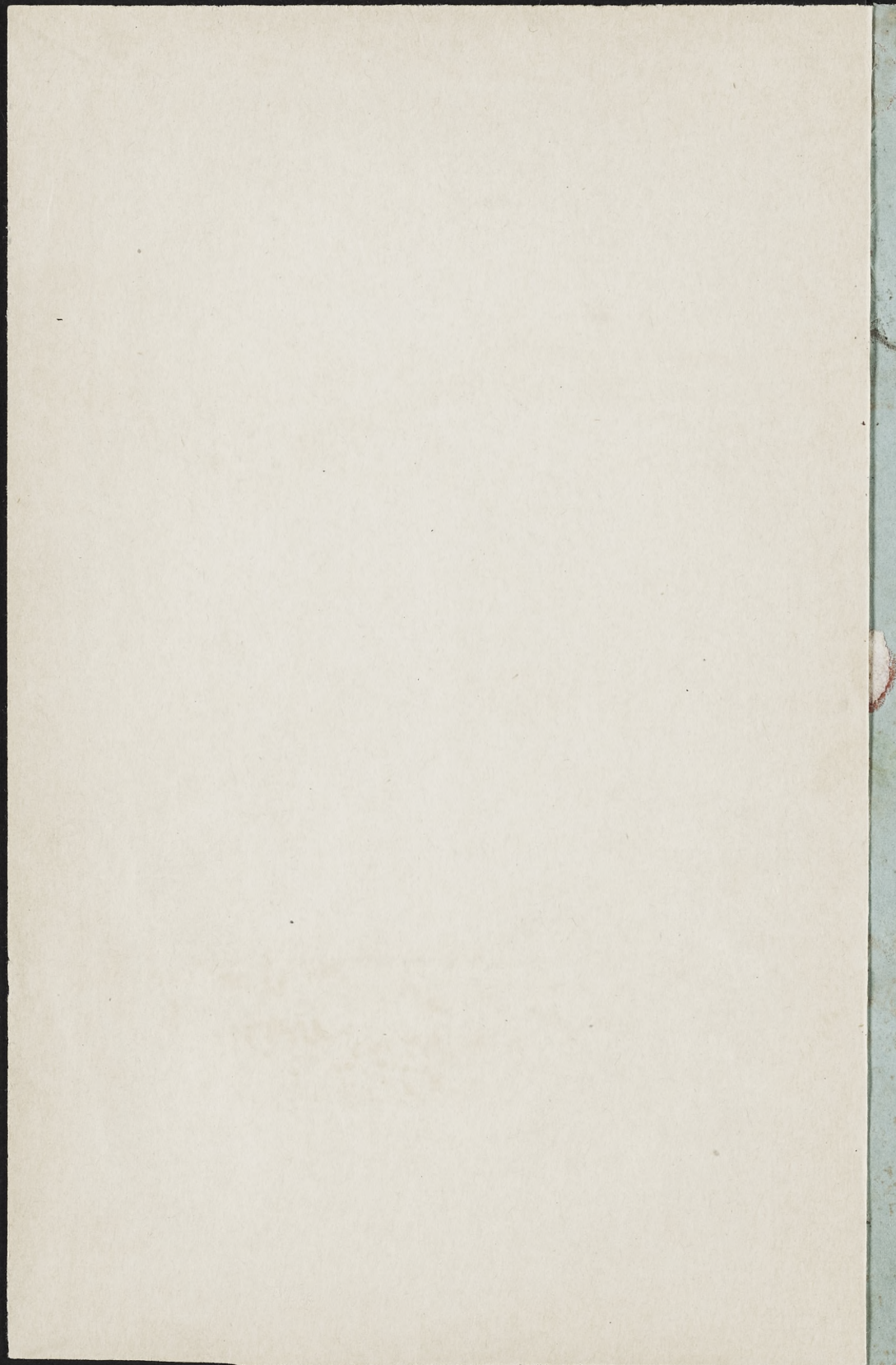


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DESCRIPTIVE

CATALOGUE

OF

FRUIT AND ORNAMENTAL

TREES AND SHRUBS,

ROSES, GREENHOUSE PLANTS

AND

GARDEN SEEDS;

CULTIVATED AND FOR SALE AT THE

Pomological Garden and Nursery,

SACRAMENTO,

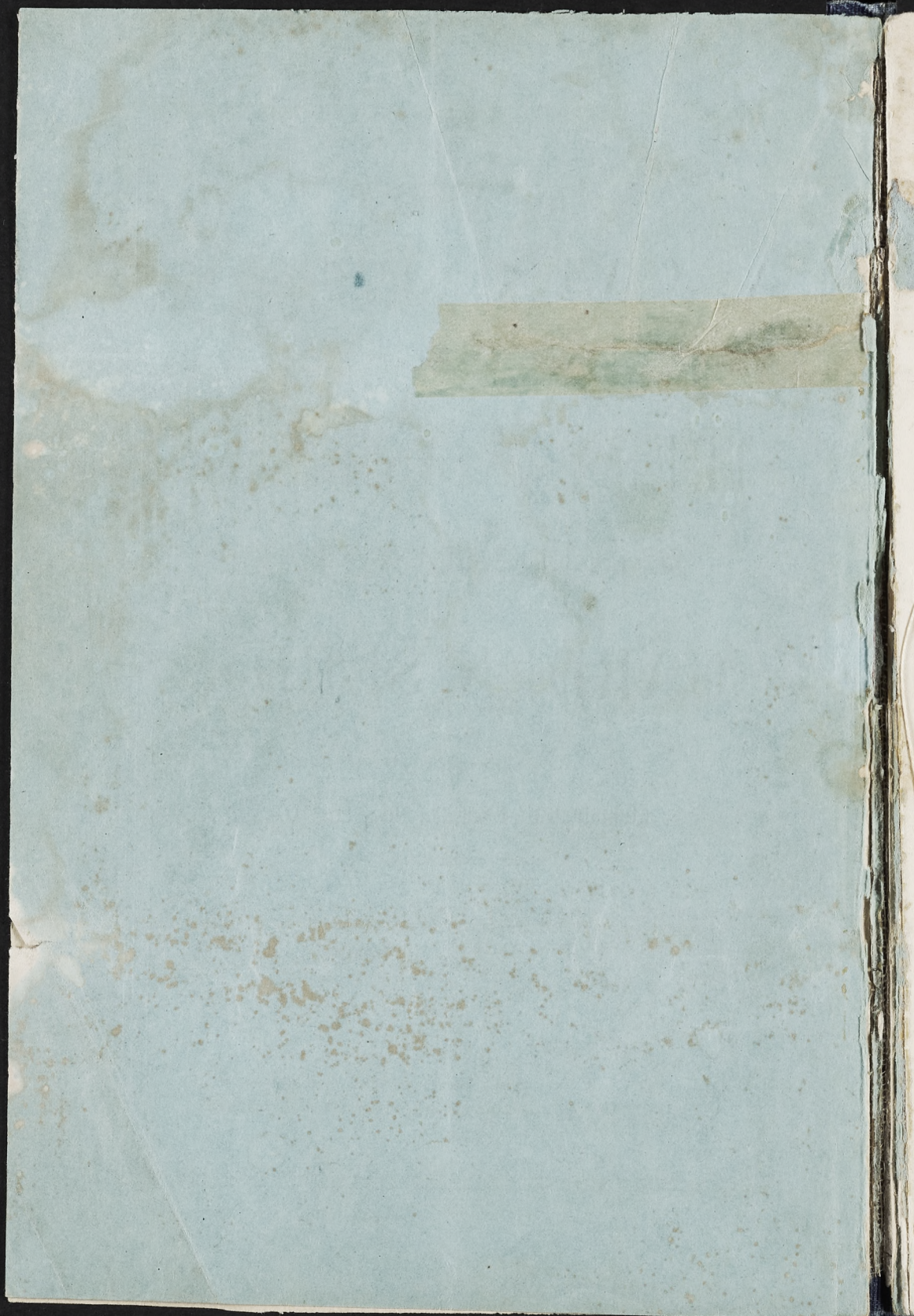
On the American River, two and one-half miles from the Steamboat levee and the Stage Office.

A. P. SMITH, PROPRIETOR.

SACRAMENTO:

JAMES ALLEN, CALIFORNIA AMERICAN STEAM POWER PRESSES,

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INTRODUCTORY.

The undersigned takes great pleasure in offering to his numerous patrons, and the public generally, this, his first Annual Descriptive Catalogue, of his fine collection of Fruit Trees, Shrubs, and Ornamental Trees, Roses, and a very extensive assortment of Greenhouse, and other flowering Plants, etc., embracing in each department, by far the most complete assortment ever before offered to the public, by any one establishment in this State.

The Catalogue contains only such varieties in each class, as we have fine trees of for sale this season, and does not by any means include the many varieties we have in course of propagation, and which will be ready for our patrons another season.

We are continually making additions to our list of varieties, by importing from what we know to be reliable sources, at the East.

Specimen Trees, of all the varieties we are now cultivating, as well as all subsequent additions, are, and will be grown in the orchards here; it being the only *sure way* to guarantee the *genuine*, and separate the *spurious*, and no efforts of ours will be spared in preserving the *nomenclature* of fruits.

In describing the time of ripening of such varieties as have not as yet produced fruit on these grounds, we have put them down at their time of ripening in New York State; from whence we have derived most of our stock of fruits, etc., etc. In this State, a liberal allowance must be given in favor of their earlier maturity. For size, we have also, for the same reason, put them at their regular standard at the East, for what is there marked as medium size, is here large, yet still it is only medium in comparison with the large varieties as produced here.

In a future Catalogue we will avail ourselves of our constantly increasing experience in these matters. The varieties of fruits enumerated here, are all of them the finest varieties, and as they have been procured from the most reliable sources, and propagated here with great care, we can recommend them as strictly true to their names. We particularly call the attention of all persons planting fruit trees, to the importance of preserving the labels, or names of the varieties they are planting. Many persons have already disregarded this matter, taking the labels off the trees, to prevent the wire by which it is attached, from cutting into the tree as it grows. A careful memoranda, or chart of your garden, or orchard, should designate the position and name of each tree. By this means, a great many mistakes will be avoided; old fruits will not be dressed up in new names, and much confusion saved in future operations.

It is a fact well known to pomologists, that a very large portion of the numberless varieties of European fruits, which have a very high character there, are quite worthless in the Atlantic States, the only ostensible cause being the difference of climate. The salubrity of our California climate, and its apparent adaptability to all kinds of fruit, lead us to hope that many of the European varieties may attain here, what is denied them in the East, their high European character. To to the attainment of this object, we shall also direct our labor, and ere many years our young State may be able to lay at the feet of the goddess of our craft, such a list as may carry off the palm from all her competitors. The limits of this Catalogue will not permit to give a list of our Greenhouse and other plants, and many other things deserving a more extended notice, we are compelled merely to class together under their own heads. We crave the indulgence of our friends for the present, and will endeavor to comply with these requirements in our next edition.

The numerous visitors to this establishment, this season, need no other guarantee than what they beheld with their own eyes, to be convinced of the great superiority of *well grown* California fruit, over what they have been used to see in their Eastern homes. To those who have not visited these Nurseries and Orchards, and who intend themselves to make plantations, etc., as well as to all amateurs, and horticulturists generally, we extend a cordial invitation to come and see us, and we will show them preserved specimens of some of the fruit raised here this season; also trees of all sorts, which for *constitutional vigor and elegant symmetrical growth*, a look among them will be quite sufficiently convincing; and any information within the limit of our experience, we will always be most happy to impart.

As with the fruit, so with the trees, they are infinitely superior to those raised at, and imported from, the East, or from any other source whatever, for California planting.

PLANTING TREES.

There is very little of the soil of the valleys of this State, and even the tops and slopes of the mountains, but what can be made available for growing fruit trees, and producing fruit. Some localities have local advantage over others, both in soil and facility for irrigating. In such favored spots, mother earth is lavish of her productions, and astonishes us in their mammoth proportions. But every spot in California is not like such spots, where it is only necessary to tickle the earth, and make it smile. Every habitation should, and must have its own "vine and fig tree." No matter if some have fine, deep, rich, loamy soils, and plenty of water to push things along, and your soil is dry and hard, and you have no streams for irrigating. In such unfavorable soils, deep digging, or trenching the ground from two and a half to three feet deep, mixing in, if you have it, some well rotted, horse, cow, or hog manure. Then when you plant your tree, plant it no deeper than it originally grew in the Nursery; spread the roots out carefully, fill in around them, and through them, with your best dirt and compost. If the manure is unfermented, keep it from coming in contact with the roots, press the dirt with your hands, and as you get filled up, tramp gently with your feet. Before the hole is entirely filled up, pour in a couple of pails of water; it will fill up all the little interstices that may have escaped your attention. With the assistance of the rains of the winter, your trees will be well prepared to make a start in the spring. The first year will be the hardest upon them, and they will need some attention. Supposing you have but little water, you wish it to go a long way, you can save yourself many waterings, by *mulching* your trees in the first instance. To do this, with your hoe, form a ditch around your trees about four feet in diameter, large enough to hold a half barrel of water, fill up this ditch after watering your trees, with leaves, straw, or hay, or any kind of litter, will answer; manure that would heat is bad; let the mulching be a foot deep, and to prevent its being blown away, throw upon it a few shovels of dirt. This mulching will preserve the moisture around the tree a long time, and few subsequent waterings will be necessary to carry it safely through its first year after transplanting. By following these directions, there is in this State many residences that now look lonely and desolate, for want of trees and shade, that can be made to possess both, and where things outside the house look gay and flourishing, it is an index of flourishing and happy hearts within.

IRRIGATION.

Upon the subject of irrigation, there seems to be conflicting opinions, and as we go largely on the principle of irrigating in this establishment, our experience is as follows: By irrigation, we continue operations through the whole year, that without irrigation would have to be suspended during the droughts of summer. By it, when young trees, that have commenced growing finely in the early part of the season, are threatened with a check, by the approach of the drought of summer; then, water, liberally applied, will give you a tree in size, shape, and constitution, *better* than can be raised in four years without water, and frequently not more than one or two waterings are given in a season. By irrigation, you can raise fruit that for size and flavor, when placed alongside of the same variety matured without irrigation, the relationship would hardly be discovered. Irrigation gives health to the tree, size and *flavor to the fruit*. Many persons say it does not, and that deep cultivation of the ground, by subsoiling and trenching, is sufficient. This is good advice, and trees will grow, and bear good fruit, with such cultivation, without irrigation, and we hold this advice up, to encourage those to plant who have not an abundance of water, and who think they can do nothing without it. But what we do say, is this, where facilities exists to irrigate, if applied judiciously, and at the proper time, your trees and fruit will thereby be greatly benefitted. The proper time to apply water to peach trees, is *after the fruit has formed its stone*; water then applied to the roots liberally, will give fine fruit, and one good thorough watering at that time, is sufficient. Earlier fruits, as the cherry, apricot, etc., will do well without watering. The pears and apples, if watered at all, must be done carefully, so as not to endanger the young fruit buds, and cause them to start. A great injury can be done to trees by giving them too much water, causing them to grow too strong, and so late in the season as not to mature its growth, thereby rendering them liable to be killed by the frost of winter. In this climate, trees will make quite sufficient growth, by giving only just sufficient water, thus keeping up a healthy growth, instead of the small, dwarfish, or stunted appearance which some present.

A. P. SMITH.

CATALOGUE.

CLASS I.--SUMMER APPLES.

- AMERICAN SUMMER PEARMAN, medium size, rich and highly flavored, August and September.
- BENONI, medium size, agreeable, rich fruit; first quality, August.
- DRAP D'OR, large handsome juicy apple, first quality, Aug. and Sept.
- EARLY HARVEST, (large yellow,) the very best early apple, July.
- EARLY RED MARGARET, or RED JUNEATING, a rich agreeable fruit, July.
- EARLY STRAWBERRY, medium size, very handsome, rich flavored, July and Aug.
- GOLDEN SWEET, tender, sweet, rich and excellent, Aug. and Sept.
- IRISH PEACH APPLE, an exceedingly pleasant fruit, Aug.
- LARGE YELLOW BOUGH, large, rich sprightly flavor, Aug.
- LYMAN'S LARGE SUMMER, a large and handsome American fruit, Aug. and Sept.
- OSLIN, spicy aromatic flavored fruit, Aug.
- RED ASTRACHAN, large, very beautiful and productive, July and Aug.
- SOPS OF WINE, a charming little dessert fruit, in use from Aug. till Oct.
- SUMMER QUEEN, medium size, very popular and productive fruit, Aug.
- SUMMER SWEET PARADISE, large, valuable variety, Sept. and Oct.
- WHITE JUNEATING, a good and very early medium size fruit.
- WILLIAM'S FAVORITE, large, crisp, tender and juicy, Aug.

CLASS II.--AUTUMN APPLES.

- ALEXANDER, a magnificent large fruit, Sept., and Oct.
- AUTUMN PEARMAN, medium size, good high flavor, Oct. and Feb.
- BEAUTY OF KENT, large and elegant, Oct. and Dec.
- BAILEY SPICE, tender and sprightly, medium size, Sept. and Oct.
- BEAUTY OF THE WEST, large, showy sweet apple, Oct.
- DYER, or POMME ROYAL, mild, tender and juicy, large size, Oct.
- EPISCOPAL, large, and one of the best, Oct.
- FALL BOUGH, one of the very best fall apples, large size, Sept. and Oct.
- FALL HARVEY, large, nearly equal to fall pippin, Oct. and Dec.
- FALL PIPPIN, the very best fall apple, Oct. and Dec.
- GRAVENSTEIN, large fruit of first rate quality, Sept. and Nov.
- HAWLEY, or DOUSE, very fine large autumn apple, Oct. and Nov.
- HOLLAND PIPPIN, large and first rate cooking fruit, Aug., and Nov.
- JERSEY SWEET, valuable sweet apple, Aug., and Nov.
- LYSCOM, a large fine fruit of mild and agreeable flavor, Sept., and Nov.
- MAIDENS' BLUSH, very beautiful, with tender sprightly sub-acid flavor, Aug. Nov.
- POMME DE NEIGE, medium size, very tender, juicy and good, Oct. and Nov.
- PORTER, large, handsome and great bearer, Sept.
- PINE APPLE RUSSET, above medium size, very juicy and of a spicy aromatic flavor, Sept. and Oct.
- RAMBO, above medium size, very tender, rich sprightly sub-acid flavor, Oct. and Dec.
- ROSS' NONPAREIL, med. size, great bearer, tender, rich aromatic flavor, Sep. & Oct.
- SEEK NO FURTHER, (Red,) a large and very popular fruit, Oct. to Feb.

CLASS III.--WINTER APPLES.

- BALDWIN best large New England winter fruit, Dec., April.
 BELLE FLEUR, (Yellow,) large, fine and handsome, Nov., Mar.
 BULLOCKS PIPPIN, medium size, juicy, almost buttery, Dec., Mar.
 BLUE PEARMAIN, large and good, Oct., Feb.
 DETROIT, large, crisp, juicy, agreeable sprightly sub-acid flavor, Oct., Feb.
 DUTCH MIGNONNE, large, magnificent and delicious, Nov., to Feb.
 DOMINE, medium size, prodigious bearer, good, Dec., April.
 > ESOPUS SPITZENBURG, large and unsurpassed as a dessert fruit, Dec., Feb.
 GOLDEN RUSSET, (American,) one of the most delicious and tender apples, Oct., Jan.
 HUBBARDSTON'S NONESUCH, fine large early winter apple, Oct., to Jan.
 > JONATHAN, an apple of great beauty and productiveness, Nov., Mar.
 LADIES SWEETING, large, and finest of winter sweet apples, Dec., May.
 > LADY APPLE, small, but a very popular, and most exquisite dessert fruit, Dec., May.
 MELON, large, delicious, juicy, tender, and high flavored, Nov., March.
 NEWTOWN PIPPIN, (green,) one of the finest keeping apples in use, from Dec. to June.
 > NEWTOWN PIPPIN, (yellow,) do. do.
 NORTHERN SPY, large, very delicious and fragrant, Dec. and May.
 PECK'S PLEASANT, large, first rate fruit, Nov., March.
 REINETTE CANADA, large, juicy, rich, lively sub-acid flavor, Dec., April.
 > RHODE ISLAND GREENING, large, and very profitable orchard fruit, a great favorite, Oct., March.
 RIBSTONE PIPPIN, medium size fruit, with a sharp, rich, aromatic flavor, Nov., Feb.
 ROXBURY RUSSET, large, and one of the most popular market fruits, in use from Jan. to June.
 RUSSET ENGLISH, medium size, productive, valuable market fruit, may be kept over to July.
 > SWAAR, a noble fruit, deserving extensive cultivation, Nov. to March.
 TOLMAN'S SWEETING, popular orchard fruit, productive, and valuable as food for stock, Nov., April.
 VANDEVERE, a fine old variety, worthy of extensive cultivation, Oct., Jan.

CLASS IV.--APPLES FOR ORNAMENT AND PRESERVING.

- CHERRY SIBERIAN CRAB, clusters of beautiful small fruit, Sept., Oct.
 LARGE RED SIBERIAN CRAB, beautiful, and good for preserving, Sept., Oct.
 SMALL RED SIBERIAN CRAB, do. do.
 YELLOW SIBERIAN CRAB, highly esteemed for preserving, Sept., Oct.
 Many others of this class in bud.

CLASS I.--SUMMER PEARS.

- > BARTLETT, large, noble pear, full of juice, sweet, with a highly perfumed, vinous flavor, Aug., Sept.
 BERGAMOT HAMPDENS, large, handsome fruit, Aug.
 BEURRE GIFFART a good pear, of recent introduction, July, Aug.
 BLOODGOOD, the highest flavored early pear, July, Aug.
 DEARBORN'S SEEDLING, prolific and delicious, Aug.
 DOYENNE D'ETE, a melting, juicy, and prolific fruit, below medium size, July.

- JARGONELLE, (English,) a large and well known excellent fruit, Aug.
 JULIENNE, a handsome and productive pear, of the first quality, Aug.
 MADELINE, a great bearer, juicy and good, melting, July.
 OSBAND'S SUMMER, equal to the best early pears, medium size, Aug.
 OTT, a small American pear, of first-rate quality, Aug.
 ROUSSELET HATIF, or EARLY CATHERINE, profitable market variety, July, Aug.
 SUMMER FRANC REAL, medium size, melting, and delicious, Aug., Sept.

CLASS II.--AUTUMN PEARS.

- ANANAS D'ETE, large, fine grained, buttery and melting, sweet, perfumed, and highly flavored, Sept., Oct.
 ANDREWS, large, handsome, and first rate, Sept.
 BERGAMOT GANSELLS, large, rich, sugary, and fine, Sept., Oct.
 BEURRE BOSC, large, handsome, and of the highest flavor, Sept., Oct.
 BELLE ET BONNE, large, showy and good, Sept.
 BEURRE CAPIAUMONT, a very popular orchard and gardenfruit, great bearer, and handsome, Sept., Oct.
 BEURRE BROWN, large and delicious, Oct., Nov.
 BEURRE CLAIRGEAU, large, melting, buttery and juicy, Oct., Nov.
 BEURRE D'AMALIS, large, productive and good, Sept.
 BEURRE D'ANJOU, large pear, of great excellence, Oct., Nov.
 BEURRE DIEL, large, rich, sugary, half melting, buttery and delicious, Sept., Dec.
 BEURRE GOBOUT, medium, melting, and sugary, Sept.
 BEURRE GOLDEN OF BILBOA, medium size, melting, and high flavored, good, Sept.
 BUFFUM, medium size, sweet, buttery, and very excellent, Sept.
 BRANDYWINE, medium size, very melting, rich and refreshing, Aug., Sept.
 CANANDAIGUA, large, buttery, and melting, Sept.
 DIX, large, and of the highest excellence, Oct., Nov.
 DOYENNE BOUSSOUCK, large, and very superior fruit, Sept., Oct.
 DOYENNE WHITE, or VIRGALIEAU, medium size, of the first quality, Sept., Nov.
 DOYENNE GRIS, medium size, melting, and delicious, Nov., Dec.
 DUCHESSE D'ANGOULEME, a large, and truly fine pear, Oct.
 EYEWOOD, medium size, sub-acid, and high flavored, Nov.
 FLEMISH BEAUTY, large, handsome, and first rate, Oct. Nov.
 FREDERIKA BREMER, large, melting, buttery, and slightly sub-acid, Oct., Nov.
 FULTON, medium size, great bearer, and first rate, Sept., Oct.
 FONDANTE D'AUTOMME, one of the richest and best pears in existence, Sept., Oct.
 LOUISE BONNE DE JERSEY, one of the very best pears, large, Sept., Oct.
 MARIE LOUISE, large, and very delicious, Oct., Nov.
 NAPOLEON, large, and possessing many fine qualities, Sept., Oct.
 NOUVEAU POITEAU, (V. M.) large, fine, melting pear, Nov.
 ONONDAGA, large, and first rate fruit, Oct., Nov.
 ORANGE BERGAMOT, an old variety, and great bearer, Sept., Oct.
 PARADISE D'AUTOMME, large fruit, of great merit, Sept., Oct.
 ROSTIEZER, medium size, one of the very best early fall pears, Oct.
 SECKEL, small, but of the highest reputation, and a great bearer, Sept., Oct.
 STEVENS' GENESEE, large, rich, aromatic flavor, Sept.
 ST. GHISLAIN, medium size, excellent, and melting, Sept.
 SURPASSE VIRGALIEU, above medium size, very delicious, high flavored fruit, Oct.
 TYSON, medium size, rich, sugary, and delicious, Aug., Sept.
 URBANISTE, large and delicious, nearly equal to Virgalien, Oct., Nov.
 WASHINGTON, medium size, beautiful American pear, of first quality, Sept.

CLASS III.--WINTER PEARS.

- BEURRE D'AREMBERG, large, and one of the finest winter pears, Dec., Jan.
 ➤ BEURRE EASTER, large, first rate, late winter pear, Jan., April.
 BEURRE LANGALIER, large and excellent melting pear, Dec., Jan.
 BEURRE GRIS DE HIVER NOUVEAU, large, prolific, and melting, Jan., Dec.
 BROOM PARK, medium size, partaking of the flavor of the pine apple, Dec., Jan.
 COLUMBIA, fine, large American pear, of the first quality, Nov., Jan.
 CHAUMONTEL, large and fine, old, and well known variety, Dec.
 COLMAR, an old and good variety, melting, juicy and rich, Dec.
 GLOUT MORCEAUX, above medium, and one of the best winter varieties, Dec.
 HACON'S INCOMPARABLE, large, delicious, and melting, Nov., Dec.
 KNIGHTS' MONARCH, large, and of the highest excellence, Jan.
 LAWRENCE, above medium size, popular and productive, Nov., Feb.
 LEWIS, small, but great bearer, and nearly equal to Seckel, Nov., Feb.
 NE PLUS MEURIS, medium size, sugary, and first rate, Jan., May.
 PASSE COLMAR, medium size, popular, productive pear, of first quality, Dec., Jan.
 SOLDAT LABOURIEUR (d'Esperin,) large, melting pear, Jan., Feb.
 TRIOMPH DE JODOIGNE, very large, fine melting pear, Dec.
 VICAR OF WINKFIELD, large, productive pear, of great excellence, Nov., Jan.
 ➤ WINTER NELIS, above medium size, unsurpassed in rich, delicious flavor, Dec., Jan.

PLUMS.

- ALBANY BEAUTY, medium size, green, rich, sweet and juicy, Aug.
 AUTUMN GAGE, medium size, pale yellow, very excellent, last of Sept.
 BLEEKER'S GAGE, (yellow,) valuable, luscious fruit, medium size, August.
 ➤ COE'S GOLDEN DROP, large, late and delicious yellow plum, Sept. and Oct.
 COE'S LATE RED, best late plum, Oct., and Nov.
 COLUMBIA, large, reddish, very rich and sugary, Aug.
 DIAPREE ROUGE, large, purple, most excellent, Aug.
 DOMINE DULL, dark purple, rich and productive, medium size, Sept.
 DUANE'S PURPLE, large, handsome variety, Aug.
 FROST GAGE, medium size, valuable, late market variety, purple, Oct.
 ➤ GERMAN PRUNE, large, purple, and very productive, July.
 GREEN GAGE, the richest of all plums, Aug.
 HULING'S SUPERB, large, greenish yellow, but little inferior to Green Gage, Aug.
 ICKWORTH IMPERATRICE, large purple, late keeping plum, Oct.
 IMPERIAL GAGE, (Prince's) pale green, tinged with yellow, large, productive, Aug.
 IMPERIAL OTTOMAN, greenish yellow, medium size, delicious, Aug.
 ISABELLA, large, excellent red fruit, Aug.
 ➤ JEFFERSON, large, greenish yellow, ranking high among the highest flavored plums, Sept.
 LAWRENCE FAVORITE, seedling from Green Gage, much larger, and nearly equal in flavor, Aug.
 LOMBARD, medium size, very productive, rich plum, Aug.
 ORANGE, yellowish purple, large and good market fruit, Aug.
 PURPLE MAGNUM BONUM, large and valuable, Aug. and Sept.
 RED GAGE, delicious and great bearer, medium size, Aug.
 REINE CLAUDE DE BAVAY, large yellow, later than Green Gage, Sept.

SMITH'S ORLEANS, large, yellow, excellent and great bearer, Sept.
 WASHINGTON, large, greenish yellow, one of the best standard varieties, Aug.
 WHITE MAGNUM BONUM, very large and handsome, Aug. and Sep.
 YELLOW GAGE, large, regular bearer, fine early plum, Aug.

CHERRIES. 39

CLASS I.--HEART CHERRIES.

AMERICAN AMBER, medium size, very productive and good, last of June.
 BEAUMAN'S MAY, medium size, earliest sweet cherry, early in June.
 BLACK EAGLE, large, superior rich cherry, first July.
 BLACK HEART, great bearer, medium size, June.
 BLACK TARTARIAN, large and one of the best cherries in cultivation, June.
 COE'S TRANSPARENT, very productive and good, medium size, June.
 DAVENPORT'S EARLY, black, medium size, earlier than Black Tartarian, first June.
 DOWNER'S LATE RED, large, red, sweet and delicious, July.
 DOWNTON, large, red, delicious, rich flavor, July.
 EARLY PURPLE GUIGNE, very early, handsome and rich, medium size, May.
 EARLY WHITE HEART, large, one of the earliest good cherries, June.
 GOV. WOOD, large, and of the first quality, June.
 KNIGHT'S EARLY BLACK, large, rich and excellent, early in June.
 OX-HEART, large, first rate fruit, early in July.
 WATERLOO, large, dark purple, tender and sweet, July.
 WHITE FRENCH GUIGNE, large, sweet, tender and melting, July.

CLASS II.--BIGARREAU CHERRIES.

AMERICAN HEART, light red, medium size, great bearer, July. [of June.]
 BIGARREAU, light red, one of the largest, most beautiful and delicious of cherries, last
 BIG'EAU COLEUR DE CHAIR, large, half tender, delicious, June.
 BIG'EAU HOLLAND, large, yellowish red, beautiful and productive, June.
 BIG'EAU NAPOLEON, large, yellowish red, well flavored, productive, last of June.
 BIG'EAU MONSTREUSE DE MEZEL, large, red, high reputation, June.
 BIG'EAU WHITE, large, yellowish red, first rate, June.
 BIG'EAU MADISON, large, yellowish red, tender and pleasant, June.
 BIG'EAU WENDELL'S MOTTLED, dark red, medium size, handsome and good, July
 ELTON, large, yellowish red, tender and luscious, June.

CLASS III.--DUKE AND MORELLO CHERRIES. 13

ARCH DUKE, large, red, sub-acid, rich, high flavored, July.
 BELLE DE CHOISY, light red, medium size, sweet and delicious, June.
 BELLE MAGNIQUE, large, light red, late and excellent, Aug.
 DONNA MARIA, dark red, medium size, rich and juicy, first July.
 EARLY RICHMOND, red, medium size, earliest cooking cherry, June.
 HOLMAN'S DUKE, red, medium size, resembling Mayduke, June.
 LATE DUKE, dark red, large and valuable, Aug.
 LOUIS PHILLIP, red, medium size, excellent, July.
 MAY DUKE, red, an invaluable variety, June.
 PLUMSTONE MORELLO, dark red, largest and best Morello, Aug.
 REINE HORTENSE, red, very large and excellent, Aug.
 ROYAL DUKE, large, red, new and fine, June.
 RUMSEY'S LATE MORELLO, large, red, very late and excellent, Sept.

PEACHES.

- ADMIRABLE EARLY, large and prolific, Aug.
BALTIMORE BEAUTY, very handsome, large peach, July.
BERGEN'S YELLOW, large and first rate, Aug.
BREVOORT'S, medium size, rich and good, Sept.
COLE'S EARLY RED, good, early kind, medium, Aug.
COOLEDGE'S FAVORITE, above medium size, productive and good, Aug.
COLUMBIA, large, late and good, Oct.
CRAWFORD'S EARLY MALACATON, very fine, early variety, July.
CRAWFORD'S LATE MALACATON, very magnificent, large, late peach, Aug. and Sept.
DRUID HILL, one of the best late peaches, medium size, Aug. and Sept.
EARLY NEWINGTON, (free,) large, rich, vinous flavored, July.
EARLY RED RARERIPE, very fine, medium size fruit, July.
EARLY TILLOTSON, one of the earliest and finest flavored peaches, June.
EARLY YORK, (large,) delicious, best early peach, July.
FAVORITE, large, productive and good, Aug.
GEORGE THE FOURTH, large and first rate peach, Aug.
GROSSE MIGNONNE, large, melting, juicy and rich, Aug.
HEATH CLING, very fine large late peach, Oct.
LA GRANGE, large and first rate, Aug.
LARGE WHITE CLING, one of the richest for sweetmeats, Sept.
LEMON CLING, large and good, Aug.
MORRIS RED RARERIPE, fine large fruit, Aug.
MORRIS WHITE RARERIPE, large, productive and handsome, Aug.
NOBLESSE, large, one of the very best, Aug.
OLD MIXON, free, large and excellent, Aug.
OLD MIXON, cling, large and very high flavored, one of the very best of clings, Aug.
PRESIDENT, large, one of the best, Sept.
POOLE'S LATE YELLOW, large, good late peach, Oct.
ROYAL GEORGE, large, and of superior flavor, July.
RED CHEEK MALACATON, large, productive and good, Aug.
SMOCK'S FREE, large, valuable, late variety, Sept.
STUMP OF THE WORLD, a very excellent variety.
SNOW PEACH, large, beautiful, juicy and melting, Aug.
STRAWBERRY, one of the finest early peaches for orchard culture, medium size, July.
VAN ZANTS SUPERB, large, handsome, juicy and melting, July.
WARD'S LATE FREE, good large, late peach, Oct.
YELLOW RARERIPE, first rate, large early peach, July.

NECTARINES.

- BOSTON, superb and large, one of the very best, Aug.
CLERMONT, large, and fine flavored, Aug.
DOWNTON, large, and one of the very best, July.
DUC DE TELLIER, large and very fine, Aug.
EARLY NEWINGTON, great bearer, and high flavored, medium size, Aug.
ELRUGE, medium size, one of the very best, Aug.
HARDWICK'S SEEDLING, medium size, good, Aug.
MURRAY, the best early Nectarine, July.
NEW WHITE, large, beautiful and excellent, Aug.
PETERBOROUGH, medium, productive and good, Aug.

PITMASTON'S ORANGE, large and best yellow fleshed Nectarine, July.
RED ROMAN, large, one of the best, July.
STANWICK NECTARINE, large, and of the highest reputation, Aug.
VIOLET NATIVE, large, like Elruge, one of the finest, Aug.

APRICOTS.

BREDA, medium size, very productive and good, June.
BURLINGTON, fine flavored and juicy, medium size, June.
BLOTCHED LEAVED ROMAN, rich and juicy, medium size, July.
EARLY GOLDEN, (Dubois') early and great bearer, June.
EARLY PEACH, early, large and excellent, June.
EARLY RED, medium size, June.
LARGE EARLY PRECOCEE, very large, early and good, June.
LARGE PEACH, large, and very fine, July.
LARGE RED, flesh and fruit a deep orange, excellent variety, July.
MOORPARK, large, and the best in cultivation, July.
TURKEY, medium size, juicy and pleasant, July.

GRAPES.

FOREIGN VARIETIES.

BLACK CLUSTER, small, round, hard and sweet.
BLACK HAMBURGH, the finest and most luscious black grape.
BLACK LOMBARDY, large, round, very rich.
BLACK MOROCCO, large, late, sweet and rich.
BLACK PRINCE, large, productive, rich and delicious.
BLACK, ST. PETER'S, large, rich, sweet and late.
CHASSELAS MUSQUE, white, delicious and high flavored.
DECAN'S SUPERB, white, large, oval, and very fine.
EARLY BLACK JULY, very early small grape.
EARLY WHITE MALVASIA, early, sweet and good.
FROTIGNAN GRIZZLEY, large, reddish, high muscat flavored.
FRONTIGNAN WHITE, fine variety, similar to the above.
MUSCADINE ROYAL, large, white, very superior.
MUSCAT OF ALEXANDRIA, (white) the most delicious of all grapes.
MUSCAT CANON HALL, large, white, oval, like Muscat of Alexandria, but much better filled bunch.
PURPLE FONTANBLEAU, purple, medium size and good.
SYRIAN, white, large, great bearer.
WHITE NICE, large, fine, showy fruit.
WHITE SWEETWATER, medium size, good bearer, sweet and rich.

AMERICAN VARIETIES.

CATAWBA, red, sweet and rich, great bearer, and celebrated wine grape.
CLINTON, medium, black grape.
DIANA, red, a seedling of Catawba, and earlier, first rate.
ISABELLA, black grape, first rate.
THE CALIFORNIA GRAPE, well known in the markets of this State.

QUINCES.

- APPLE OR ORANGE, the best in cultivation.
 ANGER'S, fine variety for stocks.
 PEAR, a later variety than the apple.
 PORTUGAL, superior in quality to all others, but rather a shy bearer.

FIGS.

ALL OF THE BEST KINDS.

ALMONDS.

- SWEET, OR LADIES' ALMOND.
 GREAT FRUITED, SOFT SHELLED ALMOND.

MULBERRIES.

- | | |
|--------------------|----------------|
| BLACK ENGLISH, | RED AMERICAN, |
| MORUS MULTICAULIS, | CHINESE PAPER. |

GOOSEBERRIES,

CURRANTS,

RASPBERRIES,

STRAWBERRIES,

All of the leading varieties.

ESCULENT ROOTS.

ASPARAGUS,

RHUBARB, in variety.

DECIDUOUS ORNAMENTAL TREES.

In this department, we are constantly adding to our present stock of varieties, and no pains will be spared in collecting others that are new and rare, and that give promise to be valuable, either for ornament or shade. Many of the varieties that we now have, are either in course of propagation, or too small to offer this season, but of the following varieties we have fine large trees.

Chinese Ailanthus,
 Catalpha,
 Cucumber Magnolia,
 Ash Leaved Maple,
 Yellow Locust,
 Honey Locust,
 Weeping Willow,
 Ringlet Leaved Willow,

Three Thorned Acacia,
 Black Walnut,
 Pride of China,
 Japan Paulonia,
 European Linden,
 Oak in Variety,
 Elms in Variety.

DECIDUOUS ORNAMENTAL SHRUBS.

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| <p>Althea, or the Rose of Sharon, in var.
Berberries, in variety.
Buffalo Berry, or Silver Leaved Sheperdia.
Buddlea Lindleyana.
Calycanthus, or Sweet Scented Shrub.
Deutzia Scabra.
Dbl. Flowering Almond.
Euonymous, or Strawberry Tree in var.
Forsythia Viridissima.
Hydrangea, in variety.
Holly Leaved Berberry.
Indigo Shrub.
Jasmine, Italian White.
Jasmine, Italian Yellow.
Lilac, Large Siberian.
Lilac, White.
Lilac, Purple.
Laburnum, or Golden Chain.</p> | <p>Magnolia Glauca.
Magnolia Obovata.
Privet, or Prim.
Pyrus Japonica, red and white.
Rose Acacia.
Spirea Lindleyana.
" Douglas. ii.
" Reevesii.
" Prunifolia, fl. pl.
Hypericafolia.
Opulifolia.
Sorbifolia.
Snow Ball, or Guelder Rose.
Syringo, in variety.
Silver Leaved Euonymous.
Tamarix, African.
Tamarix, Gallica.
Tartarian, or Free Honeysuckle.
Weigelia Rosea.</p> |
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VINES AND CLIMBING SHRUBS.

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| <p>Aristolochia, or Dutchman's Pipe.
Bignonia Radicans.
Bignonia Grandiflora.
Clematis, in variety.
Matrimony, or Blue Jasmine.
Chinese Wistaria.
Irish Ivy.</p> | <p>Jasmines, yellow and white.
Honey Suckle, monthly fragrant.
Honey Suckle, tri-color.
Honey Suckle, Chinese Twining, or Evergreen.
Honey Suckle, yellow.</p> |
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ROSES.

Our stock of choice roses is unusually fine, embracing a very extensive variety of sorts, in all the classes. Some of the more recently added varieties, will not be offered to the public this season, as being too small, and will not be enumerated here.

The list here given, are all of the monthly, or ever-blooming kinds, as few persons in this fine climate will care for growing the old fashioned annual, or June roses; as however fine they are while in bloom, it does not compensate for the long interval intervening before their time of flowering again; and it is only the same labor, &c., to grow the more delicate and continual blooming kinds.

HYBRID PERPETUAL ROSES.

- AUBERNON, fine brilliant crimson.
AUGUSTINE MOUCHELET, large, dark crimson,
BARONNE PREVOST, bright rose, large and superb.
CLEMENTINE DUVAL, bright cherry red.
COMPTE DE DERBY, bright rose, very large and full.
COMPTE DE PARIS, violet red, often striped.

DUCHESS OF SUTHERLAND, glossy blush.
 DR. LINDLEY, reddish purple, large and full.
 DR. MARX, rosy crimson, perfect and large.
 DUC D'AUMAULE, purple crimson, very large.
 DUCHESSE DE NEMOURS, pale, delicate rose.
 EDWARD JESSE, bright rosy red.
 GEN. CAVAGNAC, full, cherry colored.
 GEANT DES BATAILLES, scarlet crimson.
 GEN. CHANGARNIER, full large, violet purple.
 GIGANTESQUE, superb, bright rosy crimson.
 JACQUES LAFITTE, brilliant rose color, very fragrant.
 LADY ALICE PEEL, deep pink, beautiful.
 LANE, deep rose color.
 LOUIS BONAPARTE, rosy crimson.
 LA REINE, rosy lilac, very large and beautiful.
 MADAM LAFFAY, brilliant crimson, perfect form.
 MADAM TRUDEAUX, large, full, fine rose.
 MARQUIS BOCELLA, pale blush.
 MRS. ELLIOT, rosy lilac, elegant.
 MARSHALL SOULT, light crimson.
 PRINCE ALBERT, purple crimson.
 REINE DE LA GUILLOTIERRE, red, superb.
 RIVERS, rosy carmine, superb.
 ROBIN HOOD, brilliant crimson, fine.
 REINE DES FLEURS, bright rose, full.

BOURBON ROSES.

ACIDALIE, blush, white, fine.
 BOUQUET DE FLORE, deep carmine.
 GLORIE DE PARIS, light red.
 GLORIE DE FRANCE, or, MONTHLY CABBAGE, large and very fine.
 HERMOSA, light rose, of fine form.
 MADAM DESPREZ, lilac rose, fine.
 MRS. BOSANQUET, pale flesh, superb.
 PIERRE DE ST. CYR, glossy pink, fine.
 QUEEN, fawn color, fine.
 SOUVENIR DE LA MALMAISON, pale, flesh tinged with fawn.
 SOUVENIR D' ANSELME, fine scarlet, fragrant.

CHINA, OR BENQAL ROSES.

ARCH DUKE CHARLES, rose crimson.
 AGRI PINNA, rich crimson.
 EUGENE BEAUHARNOIS, deep purple.
 HORTENSIA, deep rose.
 HUNDRED LEAVED, pale rose.
 LOUIS PHILLIP, very fine crimson.
 QUEEN OF LOMBARDY, exquisite cherry color.

NOISETTE ROSES.

This class of roses, being of a climbing habit, are elegantly adapted for planting to climb over porches, arbors, against trelliswork, &c. &c., producing fine clusters of flowers all through the growing season.

AMNIE VIBERT, pure white, in clusters, beautiful.
 CROMATELLA, or CLOTH OF GOLD, pure yellow, large, fine.

EUPHROSINE, pale flower.
 FELLEMBERG, bright crimson.
 JEAN D'ARC, pure white, fine.

LA MARQUE, creamy white, very beautiful.

OPHIRE, deep chamois.
 SOLFATERRE, lemon yellow, elegant.
 WASHINGTON, white cluster.

TEA SCENTED ROSES.

BOURBON TEA, fine white.
 BOUGERE, glossy fawn, large and superb.
 DEVONIENSIS, creamy white.
 ELIZA SAUVAGE, white, pale.
 LADY WARRENDEN, fine, blush white.

LA PACTOLE, pale lemon, nearly white.
 LYONNAIS, deep flesh colored.
 SAFRANO, buff and yellow, very fine.
 TRIOMPHE DUE LUXUMBOURG, straw.
 WHITE DAILY, very pretty white.

MOSS ROSES.

ALICE LEROY, lilac rose, large, full.
 BLANC PERPETUAL, white.
 COMTESSE DE MURINAIS, large full, white.
 CRISTATA, or CRESTED, mossy calyx, beautiful.
 LUXEMBOURG, purplish crimson, very fine.
 PRINCESS ADELAIDE, full, red and pink.
 RED MOSS, red.

CLIMBING ROSES.

BALTIMORE BELLE, blush white, fine, large clusters.
 EVA, white, climber, resembles the above.
 MRS. HOVEY, delicate blush, nearly white.
 PRAIRIE PALLIDA, pale blush, fine.
 PRAIRIE QUEEN, or, QUEEN OF THE PRAIRIES, beautiful deep pink, luxuriant, large clusters.
 BOURSALT BLUSH, pale flesh color.
 MULTIFLORA, pink and blush, cluster, very fine.
 TRIUMPH OF BOLWELLER, creamy white.

GREENHOUSE PLANTS.

In this department we have expended much labor and expense, in collecting a fine assortment of plants.

It is not our object to form a mere collection of plants, which in themselves possess no greater merit, than that they are far fetched, but to have an *assortment*, of such merit, that they shall form *attractions in themselves*, rich and beautiful.

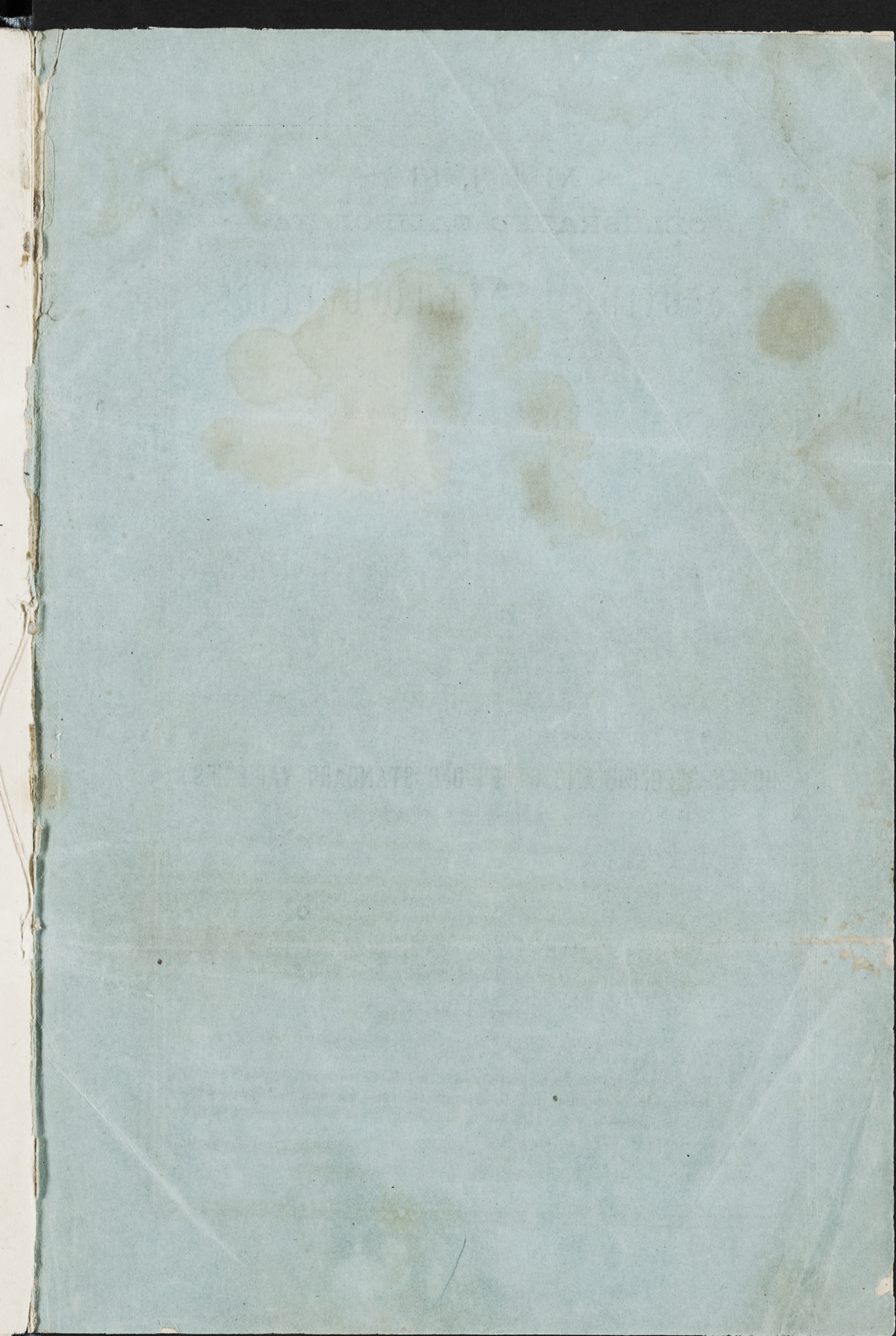
The limits of this catalogue will not permit us to give a list in this department, but we ask the attention of our patrons to our very large and superior stock of CAMELLIAS, the collection containing the principal leading varieties of this beautiful flower.

GARDEN SEEDS.

We have now ready, our new seed crop, which is very fine in quality, and which we will sell by the quantity.

All our own vegetables for market are raised from seed of our own raising, and we take the greatest pains in cultivating a good and genuine article, and which we offer upon the most reasonable terms, as we are raising seed in large quantities, and making it a department in our business.

Every practical man is aware of the superiority of our California seed over the imported article that has for years caused them so many disappointments.



S M I T H ' S

CELEBRATED CALIFORNIA

Seedling Strawberries.

We offer this season a limited number of plants of our new Seedling Strawberry,

SMITH'S PROLIFIC,

Which we can particularly recommend as possessing superior advantages, as a market fruit, being a very profuse bearer, fine flavor, and large size. For our own use we have planted very extensively of this variety, and we are not aware of any other kind equal to it in the above qualities. *Its flowers are perfect, not requiring the assistance of another variety to cause it to bear fruit.*

This is but one of a number of kinds raised by us, from imported seed of some of the best varieties. We prefer giving the others a longer trial before offering them to the public.

New varieties of any kind of fruit, unless they possess *some decided advantage over others of the same season*, are not worth a name or cultivation.

We confidently recommend our seedling as possessing the above advantage, and we sell this season only a limited number of plants, at the following prices:

Per dozen.....	\$3 00
Per hundred.....	20 00

HOVEY SEEDLING AND OTHER OLD STANDARD VARIETIES

We will sell in quantities at the rate of per 100 plants....\$3 00.

M I S C E L L A N E O U S .

Osage Orange, for hedges..... Honey Locust, for hedges
 Arbor Vitea, for hedges, and for ornamental planting.

SCIONS of fruit for grafting furnished at the following rates:

Peaches, per hundred.....	\$3 00	Plums, per dozen.....	\$2 00
Peaches, rare kinds, per dozen,..	2 00	Pears, do.	2 00
Cherries, do. ..	2 00	Apples, do.	2 00

Apples of which we have large quantities, price per hundred,..\$3 00.

When a less quantity than one dozen is required, the price will be same as for a tree. By a dozen grafts, we mean they shall be of one variety alone.

When a variety is wanted that is scarce, the price is the same for a less quantity, as for a dozen.

Varieties that we have an abundance of we will furnish upon the most liberal terms.

